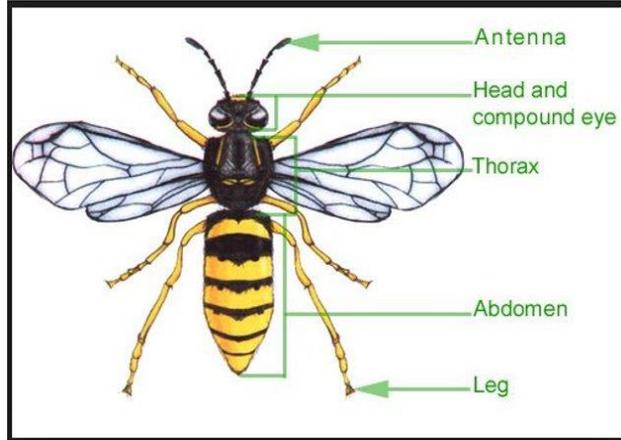


Classification and Keys - Knowledge Organiser Year 4 Summer 1

**VOCABULARY**

<b>vertebrate</b>	An animal that has a backbone.
<b>invertebrate</b>	An animal that has no backbone.

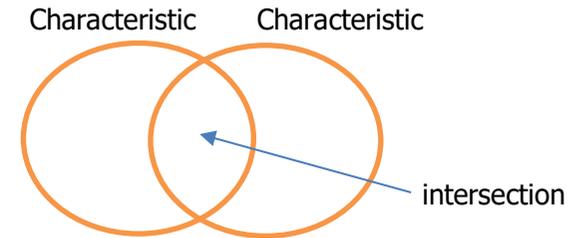
Vertebrate	Invertebrate
	
	
	
	
	



<b>characteristic</b>	Something a living thing has that helps to identify it (e.g., how it moves, whether it lays eggs, number of legs).
<b>antennae</b>	Long thin sensors on the head.
<b>abdomen</b>	The lower part of an invertebrate's body, containing the digestive organs.
<b>thorax</b>	The part of the body between the neck and the abdomen. In insects, the wings and legs are attached to it.
<b>exoskeleton</b>	A rigid outer covering of an animal's body.

<b>classify</b>	To sort things into groups or sets so that everything in one group shares similar characteristics.
<b>identify</b>	To establish what something is.

**Venn diagram**



**Classification Key**

A set of questions to help in identifying something.

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    graph TD
      Q1[Does it have 4 legs?] -- Y --> Q2[Does it lay eggs?]
      Q1 -- N --> I1[Human]
      Q2 -- Y --> I2[Frog]
      Q2 -- N --> Q3[Is it a herbivore?]
      Q3 -- Y --> I3[Horse]
      Q3 -- N --> I4[Lion]
    
```

