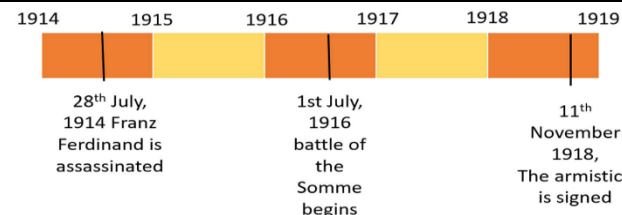


Walter Tull and Frank Anderson (World War One) – Knowledge Organiser Year 5 Summer 1

Timeline



Vocabulary

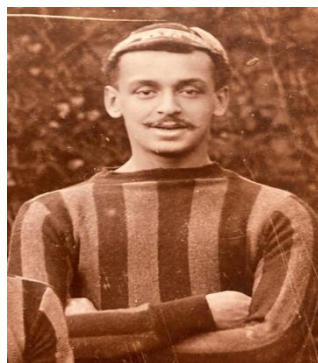
Assassination	When somebody is killed as a political act.
The Allied Powers (or Triple Entente)	Britain, France, Russia, Italy and the United States.
The Central Powers	Germany, Austria-Hungary, Ottoman Empire and Bulgaria.
Heritage	Something that is handed down
Ethnicity	A group of people who have a shared heritage
Footballer Battalion	Special large groups of troops in the British Army which consisted of men from sports.
Escalation	An increase in the intensity or seriousness of something.
Empire	A number of individual nations that are all controlled by the government or ruler of one particular country.
Front line	The area where two armies meet and fight.
Enlist	To join the armed forces.
No Man's Land	The empty area of land between two trenches.
Disband	Break up or separate.
Treaty	A formal agreement between two or more countries.
Trench	A narrow cutting in the ground for soldiers to hide or fight from.



Walter Tull

A mixed-raced Northampton Town footballer who joined the British Army and fought with two Football Battalions.

The Alliance System
 Many countries had made alliances with one other. They agreed to protect each other. If one was attacked, the others would defend them.
 The war was fought between:
 • **Central Powers:** Germany, Austria-Hungary and their allies.
 • **The Triple Entente:** Great Britain, France and Russia.
 The First World War formally ended with the signing of the Treaty of Versailles on 28 June 1919.



Frank Anderson

A mixed-race Northampton Saints player who joined the British Army at 37 and fought with the Football Battalion.

Remembrance Day
 The Armistice was signed on 11th November 1918, by both sides, with the agreement to stop fighting during a war.
 Every year, at 11am on 11th November, people in the UK stop for a short moment of reflection. Poppies, which grew on the barren fields of World War One, are used to remember soldiers who died.



Trench Warfare
 Many battles were fought using trench warfare. Long ditches were dug in the ground. Soldiers lived in the trenches and sometimes climbed out to attack. A famous example of trench war was the Battle of the Somme which started in July 1916.

